

Paper Reference(s) 1HI0/32  
Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

History  
PAPER 3: Modern depth study  
Option 32: Mao’s China, c1945–76

Total Marks
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Thursday 15 June 2023 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 20 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources / Interpretations Booklet (enclosed)**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer ALL questions in Sections A and B.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 52.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown  
in brackets – use this as a guide as to how  
much time to spend on each question.**

**The marks available for spelling, punctuation,  
grammar and use of specialist terminology  
are clearly indicated.**

**Turn over**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Try to answer every question.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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## SECTION A

**Answer both questions.**

**Look at Study Source A in the source booklet to answer Question 1 and Question 2.**

- 1 Give TWO things you can infer from Source A about the problems facing the new CCP government at the end of the Civil War in 1949.**

**(i) What I can infer:**

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**1 continued.**

**Details in the source that tell me this:**

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**(ii) What I can infer:**

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**1 continued.**

**Details in the source that tell me this:**

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**(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)**

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**Turn over**

- 2 Explain why there were changes in education in Mao's China.  
(12 marks)**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- Pinyin
- the economy

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

**Answer space continues on the next 10 pages.**

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**2 continued.**

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**2 continued.**

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**(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**

**SECTION B**

**For this section, you will need to use the sources and interpretations in the Sources / Interpretations Booklet.**

**3(a) Study Sources B and C.**

**How useful are Sources B and C for an enquiry into the reasons for the Cultural Revolution?**

**Explain your answer, using Sources B and C and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(8 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 4 pages.**

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**Turn over**

**3(a) continued.**

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**Turn over**

**3 continued.**

**(b) Study Interpretations 1 and 2.**

**They give different views about the reasons for the Cultural Revolution.**

**What is the main difference between these views?**

**Explain your answer, using details from BOTH interpretations.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 2 pages.**

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**3(b) continued.**

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**3 continued.**

**(c) Suggest ONE reason why Interpretations 1 and 2 give different views about the reasons for the Cultural Revolution.**

**You MAY use Sources B and C to help explain your answer.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**3(c) continued.**

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**3 continued.**

**Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in part (d).**

**(d) How far do you agree with Interpretation 2 about the reasons for the Cultural Revolution?**

**Explain your answer, using both interpretations and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(16 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 12 pages.**

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**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar  
and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)  
(Total for Question 3 = 36 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS  
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS  
END OF PAPER**